

(19)



Europäisches Patentamt

European Patent Office

Office européen des brevets



(11)

EP 0 818 915 A2

(12)

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(43) Date of publication:
14.01.1998 Bulletin 1998/03

(51) Int. Cl.⁶: H04M 11/02, H04Q 7/22

(21) Application number: 97111844.3

(22) Date of filing: 11.07.1997

(84) Designated Contracting States:
AT BE CH DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU MC
NL PT SE

(30) Priority: 12.07.1996 US 680333

(71) Applicant: AT&T Corp.
New York, NY 10013-2412 (US)

(72) Inventor: Rochkind, Mark Meier
Morristown, New Jersey 07960 (US)

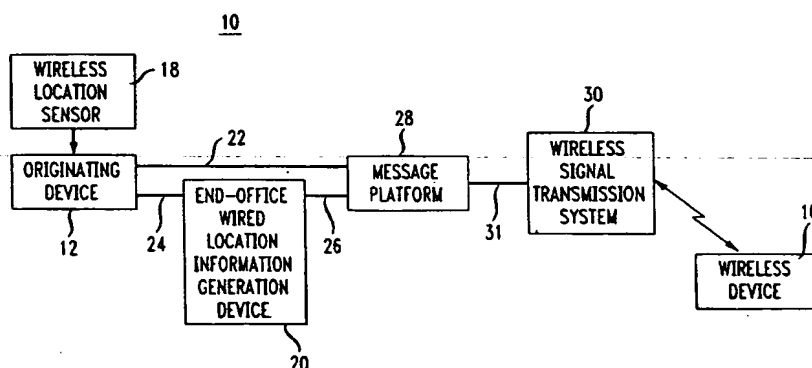
(74) Representative:
Modiano, Guido, Dr.-Ing. et al
Modiano, Josif, Pisanty & Staub,
Baaderstrasse 3
80469 München (DE)

(54) Methods and apparatus for initiating wireless messages

(57) A communications system allows special messages to be transmitted to a wireless device subscriber if certain conditions are met. Identification information authenticating the sender may be sent using an originating device, such as a personal computer with a modem. A location information generating device, such as the ANI generator in a telephone end-office connected by physical telephone wire (local loop) to the computer, generates location information. The identification information and location information are provided to a message platform. The message platform establishes time of day and compares sender identification

information, originating device location information, and time of day information to prestored values to determine whether a special prestored message should be sent. If a message should be sent, the message platform initiates message transmission. Message transmission can be initiated if appropriate sender identification and location information are not received within a specified time window. The personal identification information, location information, and time of day information are furnished by three different devices operating independently of each other.

FIG. 1



EP 0 818 915 A2

Description

Field of the Invention

This invention relates to wireless communications, and more particularly, to communications systems that allow a special message to be transmitted to a wireless device subscriber if certain conditions are met.

Background of the Invention

Wireless communications devices such as cellular telephones and pagers are often used by family members to remain in touch with one another when conventional telephones cannot be used. In many households, parents use cellular telephones or pagers to monitor the after-school activities of their children. For example, it can be agreed beforehand that the child will place a call or page the parent once the child returns home after school. If desired, the child can send a paging message from his personal computer. However, if the child initiates the call or page, the parent will generally not be assured of the child's whereabouts, because the parent will not be sure of the location from which the cellular call or paging message originates.

To address this concern, the parent can call home to the child. However, the parent may not wish to be responsible for taking the initiative to place a telephone call. Even a conscientious parent may occasionally forget to call. And if the child is delayed for some reason, the parent may have to call home several times before reaching the child. Further, although the parent and child can attempt to keep such daily telephone calls brief, the calls may sometimes be perceived as intrusive, regardless of who initiates the call. What is needed is a way in which to overcome these problems.

Summary of the Invention

The present invention provides a message processing system for initiating transmission of special wireless messages to a wireless device subscriber. The subscriber can be certain of both the location from which the message originates and the identity of the sender, because the transmission of the special message is only initiated if particular identification information is received in conjunction with particular location information. The identification information is used to assure the identity of the sender and the location information is used to assure the location of the sender. Thus, the wireless device subscriber can be sure that a particular sender is at a particular location.

The system has a message platform that receives the identification information and receives location information identifying the location from which the identification information has been sent. The message platform determines whether to initiate transmission of the special message by processing the identification informa-

tion and the location information and may be programmed to require that this information be received during a certain time window.

In an advantageous embodiment of the invention, the sender sends the identification information from a personal computer equipped with a modem connected to a standard telephone line. The standard telephone line is connected to an end-office of the public switched telephone network (PSTN). The end-office of the PSTN connected to the telephone line generates automatic number identification (ANI) information. ANI information is generated and conveyed into the PSTN whenever a call is originated from such a standard telephone line. The ANI information is typically the sender's home telephone number, which therefore provides useful information indicative of the sender's particular location (i.e., the sender's home). The ANI information and the identification information are provided to a message platform, which processes this information, e.g., by comparing it to prestored data provided by the wireless device subscriber, to determine whether to initiate transmission of the special message. If the message is to be transmitted, the message platform initiates transmission of the special message to the wireless device (e.g., a pager) of the wireless device subscriber.

If desired, the transmission of the special message (in this instance an alerting message indicative of an exception condition) can be initiated when the correct identification information and the valid ANI information for that identification information are not received by the message platform within a certain time window. For example, if a wireless device subscriber wants to monitor the whereabouts of a sender (e.g., a child), the sender can be required to send the appropriate identification information to the message platform between, for example, 3:00 PM and 5:00 PM from a personal computer located in the sender's home. If the message platform does not receive the correct identification information and ANI information for that sender by 5:00 PM, the message platform will initiate transmission of the special message to the wireless device of the wireless device subscriber. Alternatively, the initiation of the transmission of the special message can be conditioned on receiving the correct identification information and valid ANI information for that identification information within a certain time window (e.g., 3:00 PM to 5:00 PM) or by a certain time (e.g., 5:00 PM).

Further features of the invention, its nature and various advantages will be more apparent from the accompanying drawings and the following detailed description of the preferred embodiments.

Brief Description of the Drawings

FIG. 1 is a block diagram of a communications system in accordance with the invention.

FIGS. 2 and 3 are flow charts of steps involved in operating the system of FIG. 1.

FIG. 4 is a block diagram of a preferred embodiment of the system of FIG. 1.

Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiments

A communications system 10 in accordance with the present invention is shown in FIG. 1. Under certain conditions, a sender at originating device 12 can initiate the transmission of a special message from message platform 28 to wireless device 16. Preferably, at least two conditions must be satisfied before the special message will be sent: sender identification information must be sent to message platform 28 and the location of the sender at originating device 12 must be established.

The location of the sender at originating device 12 can be determined using either wireless location sensor 18 (e.g., a global positioning sensor (GPS) device) or wired location information generating device 20. If wireless location sensor 18 is used, the location information from wireless sensor 18 may be sent to message platform 28 via communication path 22. Communication path 22 may be a wireless link. Alternatively, the location information generated by wireless sensor 18 may be sent to message platform 28 via communication path 24, end-office wired location information generating device 20, and communication path 26. Communication path 24 is a physical wireline link.

If wired location information generating device 20 is used, the location information from wired location information generating device 20 is provided to message platform 28 via communication path 26.

Message platform 28 is connected to wireless transmission system 30 via communication path 31. Message platform 28 may be at the same location as wireless transmission system 30 or message platform 28 and wireless transmission system 30 may be in geographically separated locations. If desired, message platform 28 and wireless transmission system 30 can share some or all components. Preferably, message platform 28 contains communication, clock (time of day), and data processing capabilities that allow message platform 28 to receive the location information and identification information, associate them with time of day, and process these data to determine whether to initiate transmission of the special message.

One suitable arrangement is for message platform 28 to contain a database of wireless device subscriber information. For each wireless device subscriber, the database contains information such as the wireless device subscriber's paging or cellular addressing information, the sender identification information chosen by the wireless device subscriber, location information specifying the originating device location from which the wireless device subscriber expects the identification information to be sent, the time of day interval during which the sender identification information is to be received by the platform, and the special message that the wireless device subscriber wishes to receive when it

is determined that the identification information has been sent from the proper location or that it has not been sent within some specified time interval.

Any suitable scheme may be used to process the identification information and location information to determine whether the special message should be sent. For example, upon receiving a identification information from originating device 12, message platform 28 can perform a database search to determine if the identification information is the same as that previously provided to the database by a wireless device subscriber. If no match is found, the message platform will not initiate transmission of a special message. However, if the identification information received from the sender matches the value of prestored identification information previously provided to message platform 28 by the wireless device subscriber, message platform 28 will retrieve the location information corresponding to that value of identification information from the database. If the location information received by message platform 28 matches the value of the location information prestored in the database, message platform 28 will retrieve the contents of any prestored special message associated with the prestored identification information/location information pair from the database and will initiate transmission of the special message to wireless device 16 using the corresponding prestored addressing information.

Preferably, the special message that is transmitted to wireless device 16 is only known by the wireless device subscriber and message platform 28. Because the contents of the special message is only known by the wireless device subscriber and by message platform 28, it is virtually impossible for the sender to attempt to send the same message by some other route. As a result, the wireless device subscriber is assured that the message came from the sender when the sender was in the location corresponding to the prestored value of the location information. In addition, if message platform 28 is provided with the ultimate authority to determine which messages are transmitted to wireless device 16, message platform 28 can block the transmission of any message having the same contents as the prearranged special message unless transmission of the special message is initiated by message platform 28.

Various components can be used in the arrangement of FIG. 1. Originating device 12 can be a personal computer, a telephone, or a dedicated custom device. If it is desired to verify the identity of the sender before allowing the sender to send the identification information, originating device 12 can use a suitable security device, such as requiring a password or personal identification number (PIN). Alternatively, originating device 12 can perform voice print authentication or can transmit voice print data to a network processing facility such as a message platform which could perform the authentication. If desired, originating device 12 can provide security by measuring a physical attribute of the sender

and comparing it to prestored information. For example, security can be provided by a fingerprint recognition device or a physical key may be required to be inserted into a socket to set or reset a locking device. Multiple senders may use originating device 12 to send identification information unique to each sender to message platform 28. By using one of the personal authentication mechanisms listed above, originating device 12 can positively identify the sender.

Wireless location sensor 18 may be a global positioning system (GPS) receiver that generates global positioning coordinates as the location information. Use of a GPS receiver assumes that its linkage to originating device 12 is secure and inviolate. Wired location information generating device 20 may be the end-office of a public switched telephone network (PSTN). If wired location information generating device 20 is an end-office, the location information generated by wired location information generating device 20 is preferably automatic number identification (ANI) information (equivalent to the sender's telephone number). Use of wired location information rests on the knowledge that a physical link installed by a trusted public utility connects the PSTN end-office with the location of the originating device.

Communication paths 22 and 26 may be any suitable electrical or radio frequency data path or combination of electrical and radio frequency data path. Communication path 24 must be a physical wire facility. For example, communication path 22 can be the PSTN or may be a wireless data transmission path established between a cellular telephone modem in originating device 12 and message platform 28. If desired, a suitable Internet communication path can be used. If wired location information generating device 20 is an end-office, communication path 24 is a plain old telephone service (POTS) line connecting originating device 12 directly to the end-office and communication path 26 is preferably the PSTN.

Message platform 28 is preferably based on a computer system containing a microprocessor, mass storage, memory, a clock circuit and communications and control circuitry. The computer system implements a database for storing the information necessary to determine when and where messages are to be sent. Message platform 28 can accept the prestored originating location information, prestored personal identification information, prestored time interval, prestored special message, and prestored addressing information either by manual data input, or via a data line from an external source. For example, a wireless device subscriber may orally communicate the prestored location information, prestored identification information, prestored time interval, prestored special message, and prestored addressing information to an operator, who subsequently enters these prestored values into the database. Alternatively, the wireless device subscriber may telephone message platform 28 and enter the prestored

information in the form of dual-tone multifrequency pulses from a conventional touch-tone keypad. The prestored information could also be transmitted from the wireless device subscriber to message platform 28 using a computer and a modem.

If desired, parameters in addition to the identification information and location information can be used to determine whether to initiate message transmission. For example, the wireless device subscriber could further specify that the message be transmitted to wireless device 16 only when the time at which the identification information is sent falls within a certain time window. In addition, the non-transmission of the special message can be conditioned on the same parameters upon which transmission can be conditioned. With this type of arrangement, message platform 28 only initiates transmission of the message when, for example, the identification information and location information are not received within the given time window. In general, the most useful parameters upon which to condition message transmission include parameters based on location (e.g., ANI), personal identity (e.g., password or identification information), and time.

If desired, the message that is sent may indicate that all is well (e.g., a child has safely returned home after school) or may indicate a situation of particular urgency (e.g., a babysitter wishes a parent to call home immediately upon receipt of the message). The wireless device subscriber determines which type of message is desired when selecting the prestored identification information, prestored location information, prestored time interval, prestored addressing information, and prestored special message that are provided to message platform 28.

Wireless signal transmission system 30 may be, for example, a paging system or a cellular telephone network. If wireless signal transmission system is a paging system, the prestored message that is transmitted to wireless device 16 depends on the capabilities of wireless device 16. If wireless device 16 is a tone pager, the message simply prompts wireless device 16 to emit a tone. Wireless device 16 can use any suitable indicator to signal the reception of this type of message, such as an indicator that generates a vibration, emits light, or displays alphanumeric characters. If wireless device 16 is a voice pager, the message is a prerecorded voice signal.

If wireless device 16 has numeric or alphanumeric capabilities, the message can be numeric or alphanumeric. For example, if the wireless device subscriber selects a prestored identification information of 99999, and a prestored special message of "ALL OK", when the identification information 99999 is sent from the correct location, message platform 28 will direct wireless signal transmission system 30 to transmit the alphanumeric special message "ALL OK" to wireless device 16.

If wireless device 16 is a cellular telephone, the message may be a prerecorded voice message. Mes-

sage platform 28 stores the voice message using, for example, its mass storage device.

If wireless device 16 is a cellular telephone with alphanumeric messaging capabilities, the message may be either an alphanumeric message or a prerecorded cellular telephone message. Preferably, cellular telephones with alphanumeric messaging capabilities operate in accordance with *TIN/EIA Interim Standard IS-136.1, 800 MHz TDMA Cellular -- Radio Interface -- Mobile Station -- Base Station Compatibility -- Digital Control Channel*, December 1994, Telecommunications Industry Association, which is hereby incorporated herein by reference.

Although the computer processing capabilities of message platform 28 are advantageously provided by circuitry contained within message platform 28, comparable circuitry may be provided within wireless signal transmission system 30. Thus, while the message platform may be configured as a stand-alone system that can interface with existing paging or cellular systems, it is also possible to integrate the data processing capabilities of message platform 28 into a paging or cellular system.

Some of the steps performed during the operation of communications system 10 are shown in FIGS. 2 and 3. At step 32 in FIG. 2, the sender's identity is verified, for example, by entering a password into originating device 12. At step 34, the sender causes originating device 12 to send the identification information. Wireless location sensor 18 or wired location information generating device 20 is used to generate location information and to send the location information at step 36. Message platform 28 receives the identification information and location information at step 38. At step 40, message platform 28 processes the received identification information and location information and using time of day determines whether to initiate the transmission of a message. The step of initiating message transmission is performed by message platform 28 at step 42. The decision of whether to initiate message transmission can be based on the location information and identification information processing of step 40 alone. If desired, message transmission can be conditioned on additional parameters such as the reception of the identification information before a certain time or during a specified time window. In addition, it may be desired to transmit the message only when the proper identification information and location information are not received by a prestored time or within a specified time window.

One suitable set of steps for processing the identification information and location information with message platform 28 (step 40 of FIG. 2) is shown in FIG. 3. At step 41, message platform 28 searches its database for a data entry corresponding to the identification information received from the sender. In particular, at step 41, the database in message platform 28 is searched for prestored location information corresponding to the identification information from the sender. If no data

entry in the message platform database is found that matches the identification information from the sender, message transmission is not initiated. Because the identification information is preferably unique to each wireless device subscriber, locating a data entry allows the corresponding values of the prestored location information, prestored time window information, prestored special message, and prestored addressing information to be obtained for that wireless device subscriber. If a match is found for the identification information at step 41, message platform 28 compares the location information received from wireless location sensor 18 or wired location information generating device 20 at step 38 (FIG. 2) with the value of the prestored location information retrieved at step 41. If the location information received at step 38 matches the prestored location information, then pending time window information constraints, message transmission is initiated (at step 42 of FIG. 2).

An advantageous embodiment of communication system 10 of FIG. 1 is shown in FIG. 4. In communication system 44, a sender uses personal computer 46 to cause an alphanumeric message (e.g., "ALL OK") to be transmitted to the wireless device subscriber of pager 48 and displayed on display 50. The wireless device subscriber provides the prestored special message "ALL OK", prestored identification information (e.g., 999999), and prestored addressing information (e.g., the pager address of pager 48) to message platform 52. When the sender initiates a call from originating device 12 to messaging platform 28, location information (the wireless device subscriber's ANI or home telephone number), is introduced into the signal path by end-office equipment 56.

Wireline location information is established through the installation of physical facilities by a trusted public utility. The wireline location information never passes through originating device 12 and so may not be therein corrupted. Relocating the physical facility originally installed at the sender's location (e.g., the sender's home) to some other location is sufficiently impractical to make it unimportant. The situation is most resistant to corruption when an action is contingent upon a match amongst three data -- person, place, and time that are supplied by different and independent devices. It is even more resistant to corruption when two of the three data are supplied by public utilities or bona fide enhanced service providers.

After the sender has entered an appropriate password (if desired to establish authenticity), personal computer 46 grants the sender access to a suitable icon that triggers the sending of the personal identification information. When the icon is triggered by the sender, modem 54 makes a telephone connection with end-office 56 via POTS line 58. End-office 56 introduces the ANI information for the outbound telephone call from modem 54 into the signal path of the call. The call makes its way via the PSTN 60 to the modem 61 asso-

ciated with message platform 52. Establishing a call between modem 54 and modem 61 enables the identification information and the location information to be conveyed to message platform 52.

Message platform 52 preferably contains processing unit 62, database storage unit 64, clock 66, and memory 68. The information provided by the wireless device subscriber to message platform 52 is prestored in database storage unit 64. Processing unit 62 executes instructions stored in memory 68. Processing unit 62 processes the identification information and ANI (or GPS location) information received from PSTN 60 to determine whether to page the wireless device subscriber. If the correct identification information and corresponding valid ANI information are received from PSTN 60 and if desired time window constraints are met, message platform 52 sends control and data signals to paging terminal 70 to initiate transmission of the prestored paging message ("ALL OK") to pager 50 via antenna 72.

If desired, the special message can be sent whenever the correct identification information and the valid ANI information for that identification information are not received by message platform 52 within a time window (e.g., 3:00 PM to 5:00 PM). For example, if a wireless device subscriber wants to monitor the whereabouts of a sender (e.g., a child), the sender can be required to send the appropriate identification information to message platform 52 between 3:00 PM to 5:00 PM from personal computer 46 when it is located within the sender's home and therefore attached to his regular home telephone line. If message platform 52 does not receive the identification information and ANI information for that sender by 5:00 PM, the wireless device subscriber will be paged (e.g., with the special message "NOT HOME"). Alternatively, the initiation of the transmission of the special message can be conditioned on receiving the correct identification information and valid ANI information for that identification information within a certain time window (e.g., 3:00 PM to 5:00 PM) or by a certain time (e.g., 5:00 PM).

Clock 66 can be used for time-based functions. For example, clock 66 can be used to determine the time at which certain identification information is received by message platform 52. Message platform 52 can determine whether to initiate transmission of special messages based on whether the time falls within the prestored time window.

According to a further first embodiment of the invention a message platform for initiating a message to a wireless device based on location information and identification information received from an originating device, advantageously comprises: means for receiving identification information sent from the originating device; means for receiving location information representing the location of said originating device; means for comparing said received identification information and location information with stored values; and means

for initiating a message to said wireless device based on a comparison of said received identification information and location information with said stored values.

The message platform according to the further first embodiment of the invention may further comprise: means for determining the time at which said identification information and location information are received, wherein said means for initiating a message further bases the initiation of said message upon said time.

In the message platform according to the further first embodiment of the invention said means for initiating may further comprise: means for retrieving a prestored special message; and means for initiating the transmission of said prestored message to said wireless device.

In the message platform according to the further first embodiment of the invention said means for receiving location information may also comprise: means for receiving automatic number identification (ANI) information. Said means for receiving identification information can be comprised of means for receiving identification information sent via dual tone multifrequency pulses. Advantageously, said originating device is a wireless device and said location information is global positioning system coordinates. Said means for initiating a message further comprises means for sending a paging message to a paging terminal.

According to an advantageous further second embodiment of the invention there is provided a message platform for initiating a message to a wireless device based on location information and identification information received from an originating device, comprising: a database storing location information and identification information; a processing unit coupled to said database for comparing said received location information and identification information with said stored location information and identification information, and for initiating said message to a wireless device based on said comparison.

Advantageously, in accordance with the above further second embodiment, the message platform may further comprise: clock circuitry, wherein said processing unit is configured for using said clock circuitry to determine the time at which said identification information and location information are received, the initiation of said message being further based upon said time.

Alternatively or in addition the above clock circuitry the message platform according to said further second embodiment can be designed such that a prestored special message is stored in said database. Further, said processing unit can be configured for retrieving said prestored special message, and said processing unit can be configured for initiating the transmission of said prestored special message to said wireless device.

In the further second embodiment of the message platform according to the present invention said processing unit can be configured for receiving automatic number identification (ANI) information. Said

processing unit can also be configured for receiving the identification information sent via dual tone multifrequency pulses.

In accordance with the above further second embodiment of the message platform said originating device is a wireless device and said location information is global positioning system coordinates.

Yet according to an other advantageous aspect of the message platform in accordance with the above further second embodiment said processing unit is configured for initiating a paging message to a paging terminal.

An additional third embodiment of the present invention is envisaged in a message platform for use in a communications system in which a personal computer sends identification information via a public switched telephone network and an end-office generates automatic number identification (ANI) information identifying the location of the personal computer when said identification information is sent, the message platform comprising: means for receiving said identification information from said personal computer; means for receiving said ANI information from said end-office; and means for processing said identification information and said ANI information to determine whether to initiate transmission of said special message. The system according to the above additional third embodiment comprises means for initiating transmission of said special message to said pager when it is determined that said special message should be sent from processing said identification information and said ANI information with said means for processing. The system according to the additional third embodiment as above further comprises means for comparing said identification information from said personal computer to prestored identification information stored in said message platform; means for comparing said ANI information from said end-office to prestored ANI information stored in said message platform; and means for initiating transmission of said special message to said pager when said ANI information from said end-office matches said prestored ANI information and said identification information matches said prestored identification information.

Advantageously, the system according to the additional third embodiment also comprises: means for providing said message platform with a prestored time window; and means for initiating transmission of said special message when identification information matching prestored identification information and ANI information matching prestored ANI information are not received within said prestored time window.

Alternatively, a further improvement is achieved by providing to the system according to the additional third embodiment: means for providing said message platform with a time window; means for determining the time at which said identification information was received; and means for initiating transmission of said special message when said time is within said time win-

dow and said identification information from said personal computer matches prestored identification information stored in said message platform and said ANI information from said end-office matches prestored ANI information stored in said message system.

The system according to the additional third embodiment of the invention may further comprise a storage unit for storing said special message as a prestored special message corresponding to said identification information.

The foregoing is merely illustrative of the principles of the invention and various modifications can be made by those skilled in the art without departing from the scope and spirit of the invention.

Where technical features mentioned in any claim are followed by reference signs, those reference signs have been included just for the sole purpose of increasing intelligibility of the claims and accordingly, such reference signs do not have any limiting effect on the scope of each element identified by way of example by such reference signs.

Claims

1. A method for operation of a message processing system for initiating the transmission of a stored message to a wireless device, the method comprising the steps of:
 - receiving identification information sent from an originating device;
 - receiving location information representing the location of said originating device;
 - comparing said received identification information and location information with stored values; and
 - initiating a message to said wireless device based on said comparing step.
2. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of:
 - determining the time at which said identification information and location information are received, wherein said step of initiating a message is further based upon said time.
3. The method of claims 1 or 2 wherein said step of initiating further comprises the steps of:
 - retrieving a prestored special message; and
 - initiating the transmission of said prestored special message to said wireless device.
4. The method of one or more of claims 1-3 wherein a telephone line is connected to said originating device, said step of receiving location information representing the location of said originating device

comprising the step of:

receiving automatic number identification (ANI) information.

5. The method of claim 4 wherein said step of receiving identification information comprises the step of:

receiving identification information sent via dual tone multifrequency pulses.

6. The method of one or more of claims 1-5 wherein said originating device is a wireless device and wherein said location information is global positioning system coordinates.

7. The method of one or more of claims 1-6 wherein said step of initiating a message further comprises the step of sending a paging message to a paging terminal.

8. A message platform for initiating a message to a wireless device based on location information and identification information received from an originating device, comprising:

means for receiving identification information sent from the originating device;
means for receiving location information representing the location of said originating device;
means for comparing said received identification information and location information with stored values; and

means for initiating a message to said wireless device based on a comparison of said received identification information and location information with said stored values.

9. A message platform for initiating a message to a wireless device based on location information and identification information received from an originating device, comprising:

a database storing location information and identification information;
a processing unit coupled to said database for comparing said received location information and identification information with said stored location information and identification information, and for initiating said message to a wireless device based on said comparison.

10. The message platform of claim 9 further comprising:

clock circuitry, wherein said processing unit is configured for using said clock circuitry to determine the time at which said identification

information and location information are received, the initiation of said message being further based upon said time.

11. The message platform of claims 9 or 10 wherein:

a prestored special message is stored in said database;

said processing unit is configured for retrieving said prestored special message; and
said processing unit is configured for initiating the transmission of said prestored special message to said wireless device.

12. A method for transmitting a special message to a pager with a communications system in which a personal computer sends an identification information to a message platform via an end-office, the end-office generating automatic number identification (ANI) information identifying the location of said personal computer when said identification information is sent, the method comprising the steps of:

receiving said identification information from said personal computer with a message platform;
receiving said ANI information from said end-office with said message platform; and
processing said identification information and said ANI information with said message platform to determine whether to initiate transmission of said special message.

13. The method defined in claim 12 further comprising the step of initiating transmission of said special message to said pager when it is determined that said special message should be sent based on processing said identification information and said ANI information.

14. The method defined in claims 12 or 13 further comprising the steps of:

comparing said identification information from said personal computer to prestored identification information stored in said message platform;
comparing said ANI information from said end-office to prestored ANI information stored in said message platform; and
initiating transmission of said special message when said ANI information from said end-office matches said prestored ANI information and said identification information matches said prestored identification information.

15. The method defined in one or more claims 12-14 further comprising the steps of:

providing said message platform with a
prestored time window; and
initiating transmission of said special message
when identification information matching
prestored identification information and ANI 5
information matching prestored ANI informa-
tion are not received within said prestored time
window.

16. The method defined in one or more of claims 12-14 10
further comprising the steps of:

providing said message platform with a
prestored time window;
determining the time at which said identifica- 15
tion information was received; and
initiating transmission of said special message
when said time is within said time window and
said identification information from said per-
sonal computer matches prestored identifica- 20
tion information stored in said message
platform and said ANI information from said
end-office matches prestored ANI information
stored in said message platform.

17. The method defined in one or more of claims 12-16 25
further comprising the step of storing said special
message in said message platform as a prestored
special message corresponding to said identifica-
tion information. 30

18. A message platform for use in a communications
system in which a personal computer sends identi-
fication information via a public switched telephone
network and an end-office generates automatic 35
number identification (ANI) information identifying
the location of the personal computer when said
identification information is sent, the message plat-
form comprising:

40
means for receiving said identification informa-
tion from said personal computer;
means for receiving said ANI information from
said end-office; and
means for processing said identification infor- 45
mation and said ANI information to determine
whether to initiate transmission of said special
message.

50

55

FIG. 1

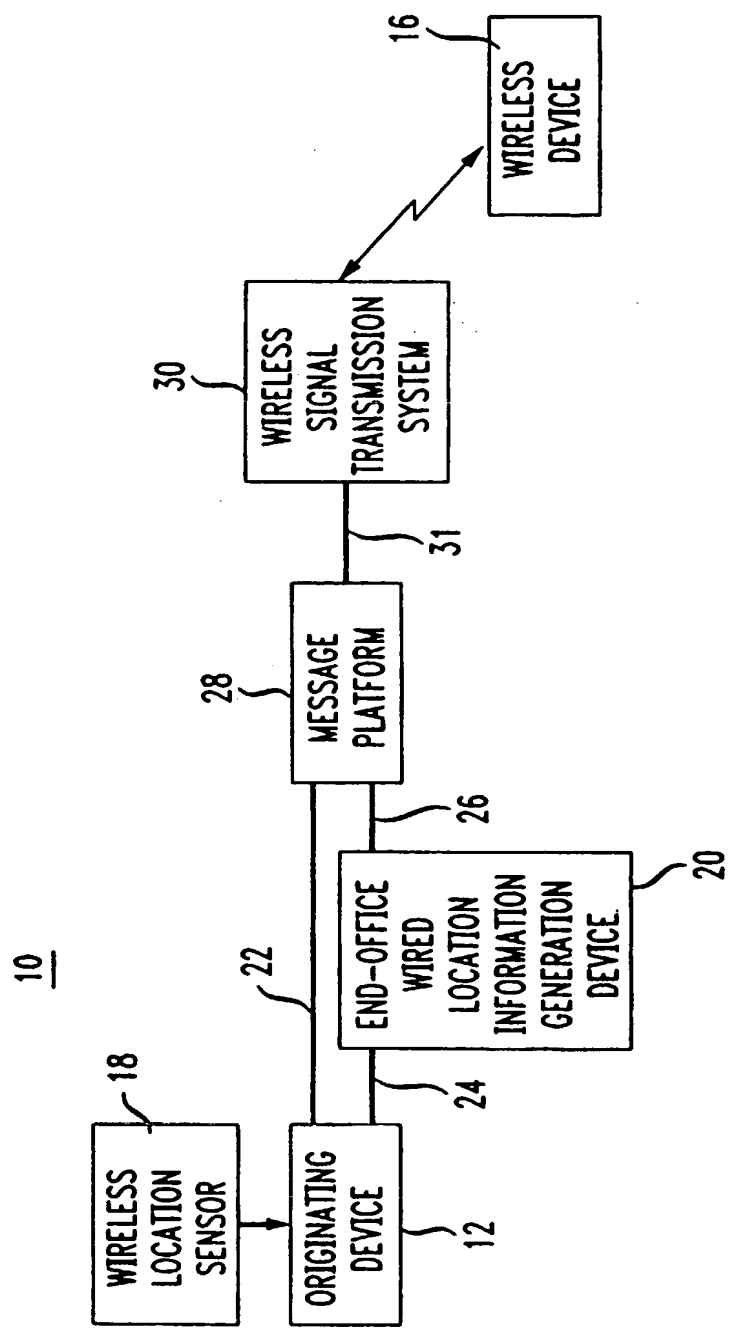


FIG. 2

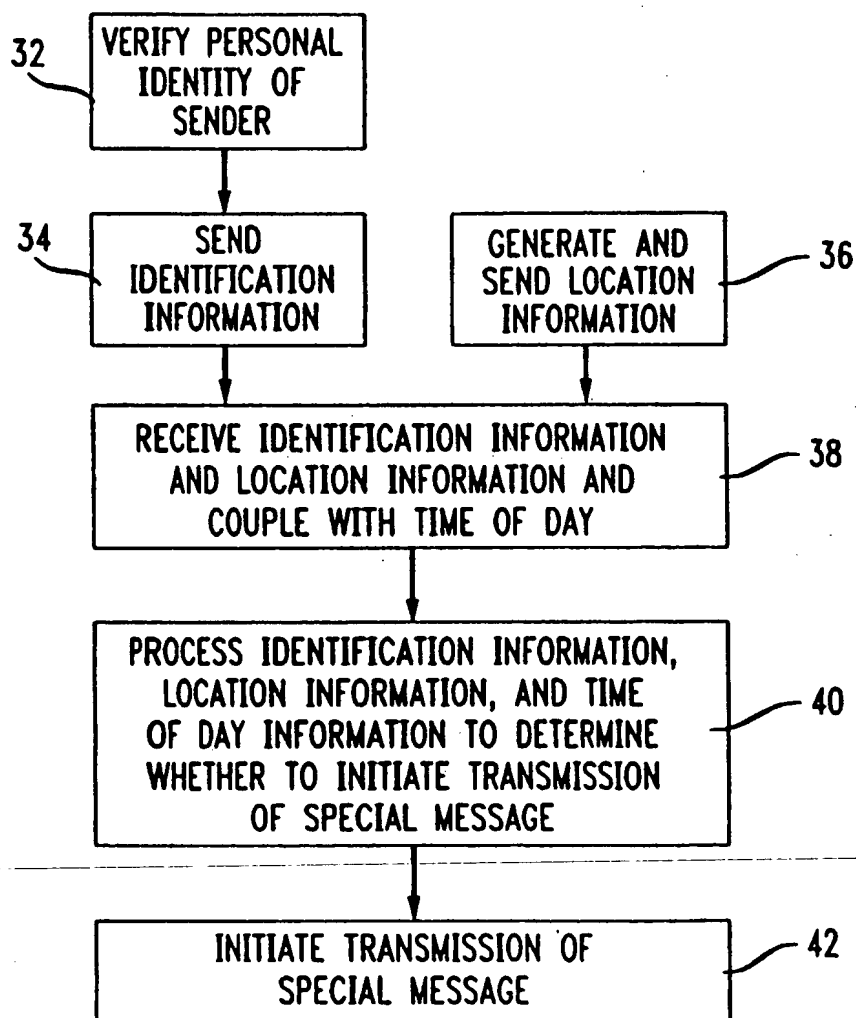


FIG. 3

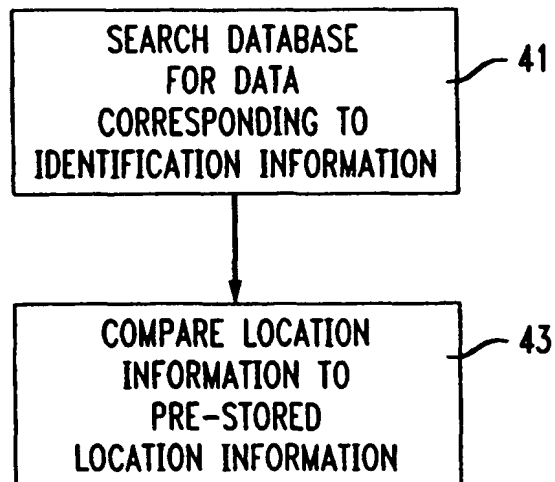
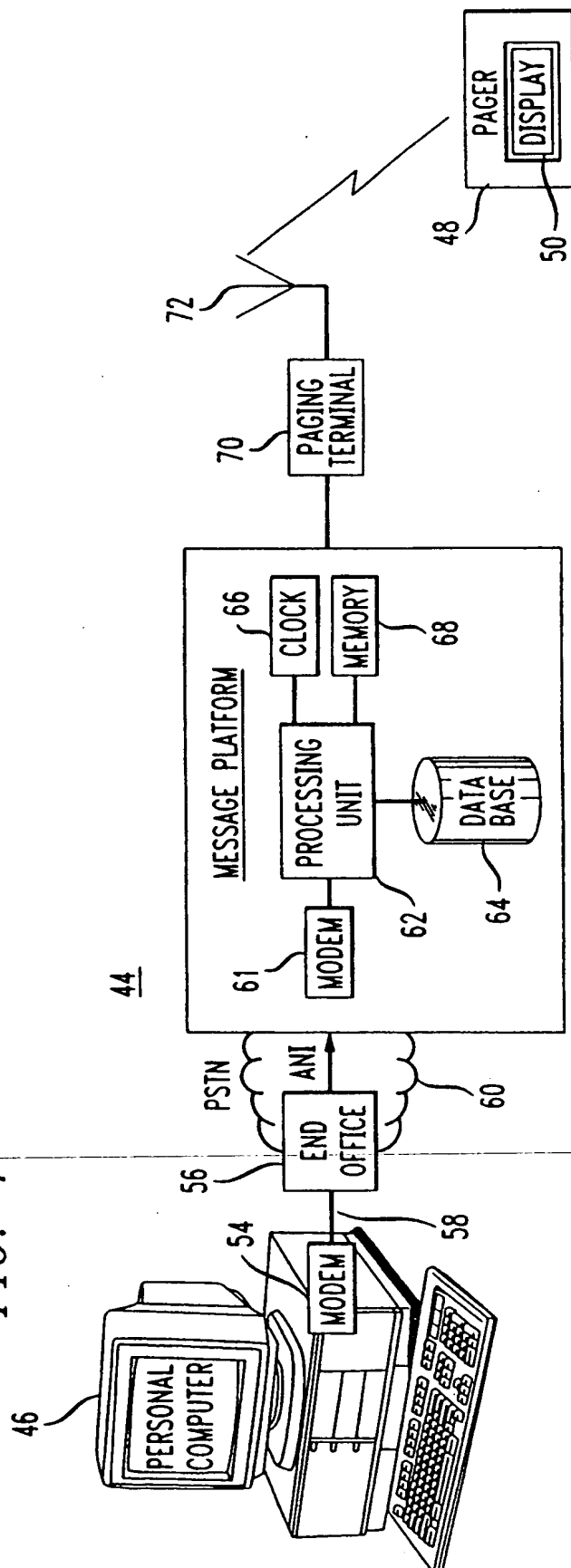


FIG. 4



This Page Blank (uspto)

(19)



Europäisches Patentamt

European Patent Office

Office européen des brevets



(11)

EP 0 818 915 A3

(12)

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(88) Date of publication A3:
21.04.1999 Bulletin 1999/16

(51) Int. Cl.⁶: H04M 11/02, H04Q 7/22

(43) Date of publication A2:
14.01.1998 Bulletin 1998/03

(21) Application number: 97111844.3

(22) Date of filing: 11.07.1997

(84) Designated Contracting States:
AT BE CH DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU MC
NL PT SE

(30) Priority: 12.07.1996 US 680333

(71) Applicant: AT&T Corp.
New York, NY 10013-2412 (US)

(72) Inventor: Rochkind, Mark Meier
Morristown, New Jersey 07960 (US)

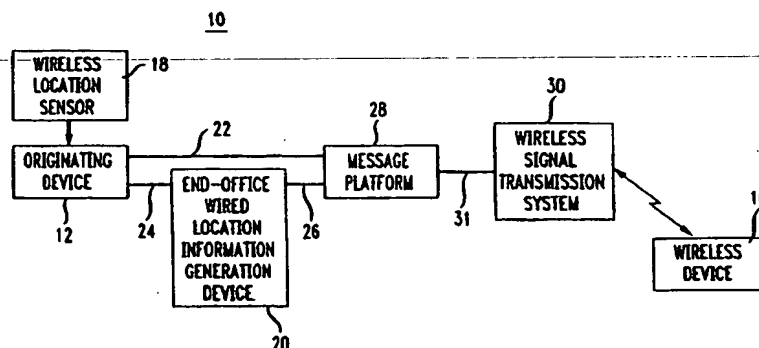
(74) Representative:
Modiano, Guido, Dr.-Ing. et al
Modiano, Josif, Pisanty & Staub,
Baaderstrasse 3
80469 München (DE)

(54) Methods and apparatus for initiating wireless messages

(57) A communications system allows special messages to be transmitted to a wireless device subscriber if certain conditions are met. Identification information authenticating the sender may be sent using an originating device, such as a personal computer with a modem. A location information generating device, such as the ANI generator in a telephone end-office connected by physical telephone wire (local loop) to the computer, generates location information. The identification information and location information are provided to a message platform. The message platform establishes time of day and compares sender identification

information, originating device location information, and time of day information to prestored values to determine whether a special prestored message should be sent. If a message should be sent, the message platform initiates message transmission. Message transmission can be initiated if appropriate sender identification and location information are not received within a specified time window. The personal identification information, location information, and time of day information are furnished by three different devices operating independently of each other.

FIG. 1



EP 0 818 915 A3



European Patent
Office

EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 97 11 1844

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
X	WO 95 15051 A (GREATER HARRIS COUNTY 9 1 1 EM) 1 June 1995 * page 4, line 21 - page 6, line 13 * * page 7, line 6 - line 24 * * figures 2,3 * ---	1,3-5, 7-9	H04M11/02 H04Q7/22
X	EP 0 330 856 A (MOTOROLA INC) 6 September 1989	1,4,5,7	
A	* column 3, line 17 - line 36 * * column 6, line 23 - line 38 * * figures 1.3A,5 * ---	8,9	
A	EP 0 679 041 A (SIEMENS AG) 25 October 1995 * abstract * * column 6, line 32 - line 47 * * figures 1,2 * -----	1,6	
			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.6)
			H04Q H04M H04L G08B
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 1 March 1999	Examiner Barel, C
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document			

EPO FORM 1503 03/92 (P04C01)

**ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT
ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.**

EP 97 11 1844

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on
The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

01-03-1999

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
WO 9515051	A	01-06-1995	AU	1187495 A	13-06-1995
			US	5761278 A	02-06-1998
EP 0330856	A	06-09-1989	US	4942598 A	17-07-1990
			CA	1303677 A	16-06-1992
EP 0679041	A	25-10-1995	NONE		

EPO FORM P0459

For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82

This Page Blank (uspto)

**This Page is Inserted by IFW Indexing and Scanning
Operations and is not part of the Official Record**

BEST AVAILABLE IMAGES

Defective images within this document are accurate representations of the original documents submitted by the applicant.

Defects in the images include but are not limited to the items checked:

- ☐ **BLACK BORDERS**
- ☐ **IMAGE CUT OFF AT TOP, BOTTOM OR SIDES**
- ☒ **FADED TEXT OR DRAWING**
- ☐ **BLURRED OR ILLEGIBLE TEXT OR DRAWING**
- ☐ **SKEWED/SLANTED IMAGES**
- ☐ **COLOR OR BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHS**
- ☐ **GRAY SCALE DOCUMENTS**
- ☐ **LINES OR MARKS ON ORIGINAL DOCUMENT**
- ☐ **REFERENCE(S) OR EXHIBIT(S) SUBMITTED ARE POOR QUALITY**
- ☐ **OTHER:** _____

IMAGES ARE BEST AVAILABLE COPY.

As rescanning these documents will not correct the image problems checked, please do not report these problems to the IFW Image Problem Mailbox.

This Page Blank (uspto)